

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

STEPHANIE HOPPING, et al.,

Plaintiff,

v.

LORIN EDWARD SCHELL, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:21-cv-01623-TLN-JDP

**ORDER**

On March 29, 2023, the magistrate judge filed findings and recommendations herein which were served on the parties and which contained notice that any objections to the findings and recommendations were to be filed within fourteen days. Plaintiffs filed objections on April 14, 2023, and they were considered by the undersigned.

The court presumes that any findings of fact are correct. *See Orand v. United States*, 602 F.2d 207, 208 (9th Cir. 1979). The magistrate judge's conclusions of law are reviewed de novo. *See Robbins v. Carey*, 481 F.3d 1143, 1147 (9th Cir. 2007) (“[D]eterminations of law by the magistrate judge are reviewed de novo by both the district court and [the appellate] court . . .”). Having reviewed the file, the court finds the findings and recommendations to be supported by the record and by the proper analysis.

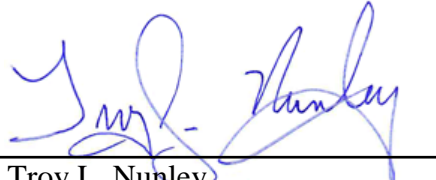
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Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

1. The proposed Findings and Recommendations filed March 29, 2023, are ADOPTED IN FULL;
2. Plaintiffs' complaint is DISMISSED without leave to amend; and
3. The Clerk of Court is directed to close the case.

**DATE: June 1, 2023**



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Troy L. Nunley  
United States District Judge